

## **Appendix:**

### **Appendix 1:**

**satisfaction\_democracy, original variable:**

**On the whole are you very satisfied, rather satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy is developing in our country?**

1 – very satisfied

2 – rather satisfied

3 – not very satisfied

4 – not at all satisfied

#### **Recoded one :**

1 – not at all satisfied

2 – not very satisfied

3 –rather satisfied

4 –very satisfied

### **Appendix 2:**

**political\_sytems\_strong\_leader, original variable :**

**I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?**

Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections :

1- very good

2- fairly good

3- fairly bad

4- very bad

#### **Recoded one :**

0- no support

1- support

**Appendix 3:**

**how\_imp\_religion, original variable :**

**Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.**

- 1- very important
- 2- quite important
- 3- not important
- 4- not important at all

**Recoded one :**

- 1- not at all important
- 2- not important
- 3- quite important
- 4- very important

**religious\_attendance, original variable:**

**Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?**

- 1 – more than once week
- 2 – once a week
- 3 – once a month
- 4 – only on specific holy days
- 5 – once a year
- 6 – less often
- 7 – never, practically never

**Recoded one :**

- 1- never, practically never
- 2- less often
- 3- once a yea
- 4- – only on specific holy days
- 5- once a month
- 6- once a week
- 7- more than once week

**Appendix 4:**

**female, original variable**

**Sex of respondent**

1 – male

2 – female

**Recoded one:**

1- female

0- male

**Appendix 5:**

**interest\_in\_politics, original variable**

**How interested would you say you are in politics?**

1 – very interested

2 – somewhat interested

3 – not very interested

4 – not at all interested

**Recoded one :**

1- not at all interested

2- not very interested

3- somewhat interested

4- very interested

**Appendix 6:**

**immigration, original variable**

**How about people from less developed countries coming here to work? Which one of the following do you think the government should do?**

- 1 – let anyone come who wants to
- 2 – let people come as long as there are jobs available
- 3 – put strict limits on the number of foreigners who can come here
- 4 – prohibit people coming here from other countries

**Recoded one :**

[1 ; 2] <- 1 (acceptance of immigration)

[3 ; 4] <- 0 (non-acceptance of immigration)

**Appendix 7 :**

**justified\_divorce, original variable**

**Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.**

**Divorce**

[1- never ; 10- always]

**Recoded one :**

[5 ; 10] <- 1 (can be justified)

[1 ; 4] <- 0 (cannot be justified)

**Appendix 8 :**

**abortion, original variable**

**Do you approve or disapprove of abortion under the following circumstances?**

**Where the woman is not married :**

1- approve

2- disapprove

**Where a married couple does not want to have any more children :**

1- approve

2- disapprove

**Recoded one:**

1- approve

2- depends on the context

0- never approve

## Appendix 9:

**Tables (not included in the core of the paper) with satisfaction with democracy regressed against thematic independent variables**

### A- Satisfaction with democracy regressed against gender and sexuality (in)tolerance-related variables

	Dependent variable:	
	Satisfaction in Democracy (1)	Satisfaction in Democracy (2)
how_imp_religion2	0.807* (0.117)	
how_imp_religion3	0.711** (0.142)	
how_imp_religion4	0.663** (0.181)	
religious_attendance2		0.943 (0.207)
religious_attendance3		0.898 (0.224)
religious_attendance4		0.892 (0.218)
religious_attendance5		1.126 (0.311)
religious_attendance6		0.930 (0.250)
religious_attendance7		0.662* (0.229)
female1	0.976 (0.091)	0.978 (0.092)
age	1.000 (0.003)	1.001 (0.003)
neighbours_homosexuals1	1.168 (0.126)	1.149 (0.127)
abortion1	1.252 (0.146)	1.246 (0.146)
abortion2	0.933 (0.114)	0.918 (0.114)
as.factor(justified_divorce)1	0.918 (0.109)	
justified_divorce1		0.896 (0.109)
Observations	1,751	1,751

Note: \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

## B- Satisfaction with democracy regressed against ethno-religious (intolerance)-related variables

Dependent variable:		
	Satisfaction in Democrac:	
	(1)	(2)
how_imp_religion2	0.793** (0.114)	
how_imp_religion3	0.671*** (0.131)	
how_imp_religion4	0.608*** (0.171)	
religious_attendance2		0.932 (0.208)
religious_attendance3		0.883 (0.223)
religious_attendance4		0.857 (0.214)
religious_attendance5		1.078 (0.307)
religious_attendance6		0.870 (0.245)
religious_attendance7		0.608** (0.219)
female1	0.958 (0.090)	0.958 (0.090)
age	1.001 (0.003)	1.001 (0.003)
neighbours_muslims1	1.129 (0.122)	1.119 (0.123)
immigration1	0.955 (0.092)	0.960 (0.092)
Observations	1,751	1,751

Note: \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

## C- Satisfaction with democracy regressed against political and regime preferences

	Dependent variable:	
	Satisfaction in Democracy	
	(1)	(2)
how_imp_religion2	0.789** (0.114)	
how_imp_religion3	0.633*** (0.132)	
how_imp_religion4	0.544*** (0.174)	
religious_attendance2		0.955 (0.207)
religious_attendance3		0.891 (0.222)
religious_attendance4		0.840 (0.214)
religious_attendance5		1.059 (0.307)
religious_attendance6		0.856 (0.247)
religious_attendance7		0.572** (0.220)
female1	0.935 (0.090)	0.934 (0.091)
age	1.001 (0.003)	1.002 (0.003)
political_systems_strong_leader1	0.841* (0.101)	0.831* (0.102)
lr_scale	0.944*** (0.022)	0.950** (0.022)
Observations	1,751	1,751

Note: \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01



**Appendix 10:**

**Tables (not included in the core of the paper) with support for a strong leader who does not bother with Parliament or elections (meaning authoritarian leader) regressed against thematic independent variables**

**A- Support for an authoritarian leader regressed against gender and sexuality (in)tolerance-related variables**

	Dependent variable:	
	political	
	(1)	(2)
how_imp_religion2	1.185 (0.137)	
how_imp_religion3	0.853 (0.170)	
how_imp_religion4	0.621** (0.234)	
religious_attendance2		2.020** (0.277)
religious_attendance3		1.980** (0.294)
religious_attendance4		1.256 (0.294)
religious_attendance5		1.963* (0.387)
religious_attendance6		2.498*** (0.317)
religious_attendance7		1.115 (0.306)
female1	0.956 (0.110)	0.946 (0.111)
age	1.007** (0.003)	1.007** (0.003)
neighbours_homosexuals1	1.485*** (0.142)	1.434** (0.144)
abortion1	1.093 (0.172)	1.173 (0.173)
abortion2	1.083 (0.138)	1.101 (0.138)
justified_divorce1	1.006 (0.129)	0.980 (0.129)
Constant	0.251*** (0.228)	0.154*** (0.333)
Observations	1,751	1,751
Log Likelihood	-1,023.161	-1,014.514
Akaike Inf. Crit.	2,066.322	2,055.027

Note: \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

## B- Support for an authoritarian leader regressed against ethno-religious (intolerance)-related variables

	Dependent variable:	
	political	
	(1)	(2)
how_imp_religion2	1.165 (0.135)	
how_imp_religion3	0.886 (0.159)	
how_imp_religion4	0.653* (0.225)	
religious_attendance2		2.025** (0.280)
religious_attendance3		2.003** (0.295)
religious_attendance4		1.271 (0.292)
religious_attendance5		2.123* (0.387)
religious_attendance6		2.531*** (0.314)
religious_attendance7		1.192 (0.299)
female1	0.939 (0.109)	0.934 (0.110)
age	1.008*** (0.003)	1.008*** (0.003)
neighbours_muslims1	1.208 (0.157)	1.196 (0.158)
neighbours_jews1	1.465* (0.207)	1.480* (0.209)
immigration1	0.646*** (0.110)	0.641*** (0.110)
Constant	0.324*** (0.218)	0.196*** (0.334)
Observations	1,751	1,751
Log Likelihood	-1,013.701	-1,004.638
Akaike Inf. Crit.	2,045.402	2,033.277

Note: \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01

## C- Support for an authoritarian leader regressed against political and regime preferences

	Dependent variable:	
	political	
	(1)	(2)
how_imp_religion2	1.211 (0.135)	
how_imp_religion3	0.923 (0.161)	
how_imp_religion4	0.693 (0.228)	
religious_attendance2		2.008** (0.278)
religious_attendance3		2.027** (0.294)
religious_attendance4		1.313 (0.291)
religious_attendance5		2.153** (0.386)
religious_attendance6		2.750*** (0.316)
religious_attendance7		1.174 (0.299)
female1	0.941 (0.109)	0.934 (0.110)
age	1.009*** (0.003)	1.009*** (0.003)
satisfaction_democracy2	0.853 (0.231)	0.853 (0.233)
satisfaction_democracy3	0.684 (0.231)	0.680* (0.234)
satisfaction_democracy4	0.776 (0.261)	0.754 (0.264)
lr_scale	1.107*** (0.026)	1.116*** (0.026)
Constant	0.191*** (0.339)	0.114*** (0.425)
Observations	1,751	1,751
Log Likelihood	-1,016.977	-1,006.636
Akaike Inf. Crit.	2,053.955	2,039.273

Note: \*p<0.1; \*\*p<0.05; \*\*\*p<0.01